FIRMUN S/RES/2021/1



Security Council

April 15, 2021

Adopted by the Security Council at its 1st meeting on April 15, 2021

The Security Council,

Guided by the purposes and principles enshrined in the Charter of the United Nations,

Recognizing its determination to further strengthen the role, capacity, effectiveness and efficiency of the United Nations system,

Reaffirming the respective role and authority of the General Assembly and the Security Council in the maintenance of international peace and security in accordance with the Charter,

Recalling the basic principles of United Nations peacekeeping,

Encouraging coherence, synergies and complementarities among the reform proposals for the peace and security pillar, management and the United Nations development system,

Commending the Secretary-General for his efforts to enhance the performance of the Secretariat's peace and security pillars,

- 1. <u>Recommends</u> to hold a referendum program for Northern Cyprus population on the issue of creating this territory as a free economic zone for Cyprus and Turkey;
- 2. <u>Proposes</u> to develop and implement a mission of the UN peacekeeping force preventing the illegal presence of foreign troops and illegal reconnaissance activities on the territory of the island of Cyprus by installing observation points at key locations of the coastline of the northern, western and eastern parts of the island;
- 3. <u>Strongly urges</u> to reduce the presence of the contingent of any foreign troops by one third on the territory of the island of Cyprus under the supervision of the UN observers for demilitarization purposes, namely:
- a. to establish Greece military presence in a number of 650 troops,
- b. to establish Turkish military presence in a number of 450 troops,
- c. to decrease military presence of the Great Britain to a number of 1750 troops;

- 4. <u>Urges</u> Turkey to join the international convention on the Law of the Sea in question of delimitation of zones, especially in terms of determination the sovereignty of the Aphrodite area in the Eastern Mediterranean with huge hydrocarbon deposits. <u>Calls upon</u> imposing economic sanctions and arms embargoes on countries, individuals and organizations which do not obey the SC resolutions 1261, 1308, 1314, 1325, 1379, 1460 and 1539;
- 5. <u>Calls upon</u> member states assisting Cyprus Republic in creation of a united federal parliamentary Republic of Cyprus, which will include regions Paphos, Limassol, Nicosia, Larnaca, Kyrenia, Famagusta by means of:
 - a. assistance in organizing multilateral negotiations between the representatives of Northern and Southern part of Cyprus island on the socio-economic structure of the Republic of Cyprus,
 - b. assistance from the European Union and other qualified organizations in international observation during any political elections to be hold to provide clearness and transparency in such processes;
- 6. <u>Proposes</u> to hold negotiations between involved parties with mediation of UN envoys on the topic of fair distribution of sea territories according to United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea.
- 7. <u>Urges</u> the government of the Republic of Cyprus and the actual representatives of the Kyrenia, Famagusta regions to negotiate the development and implementation of a program to support refugees on the island's territory and their subsequent return to their former places of residence;
- 8. <u>Calls</u> for a creation of border free zone in the city of Nicosia with unification of city in political, social and economic spheres as an experiment for a new state of United Cyprus;
- 9. <u>Proposes</u> to oblige United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland to pay compensation amount for 1964 year in accordance with the agreements between United Kingdom and the Republic of Cyprus from 1960 on the proclamation of the independence of the Republic of Cyprus in form of providing investments into socio-economic programs of Cyprus Republic;
- 10. <u>Requests</u> the EU together with the UN and the countries of the region to create a program of humanitarian and financial assistance to refugees on the territory of the island of Cyprus;
- 11. <u>Urges</u> all members of maritime deals to cancel them till they are connected with not universally recognized economic zones, including but not limited to following deals:
 - a. Maritime Boundary Treaty of Turkey and the Government of National Accord (GNA) of Libya
 - b. Maritime treaty of Greece and Egypt
- 12. <u>Insists</u> on prohibition of any investigations and extractions of useful minerals on non-universally recognized economic zones;
- 13. <u>Calls</u> Turkish Cypriots to produce a common with The Republic of Cyprus refugee policy;
- 14. <u>Confirms</u> improving the existing data base of refugees with the help of the United Nations agencies that will be common for citizens of all countries involved in armed or civil conflict in order to share refugee streams with all

- Member States instead of hosting refugees in neighboring and developing countries;
- 15. <u>Proposes</u> to settle demilitarization area in economic zones around Cypruscoast with no access for the UK and France;
- 16. <u>Urges</u> to prohibit any intervention in the question of Northern Cyprus crisis except UN forces including such reasons as social help and UN peacekeeping forces.